

# From Seed to Harvest: Web Archiving Program Considerations for SUL

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[Stanford University Libraries](#)  
April 17, 2013

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hello, my name is Nicholas...





# Library of Congress Web Archiving

The Library of Congress >> More Online Collections

## Library of Congress Web Archives *Minerva* [BROWSE](#) | [SEARCH](#) | [TECHNICAL INFORMATION](#)

### [LC Web Archives](#)

#### Web Archives Available:

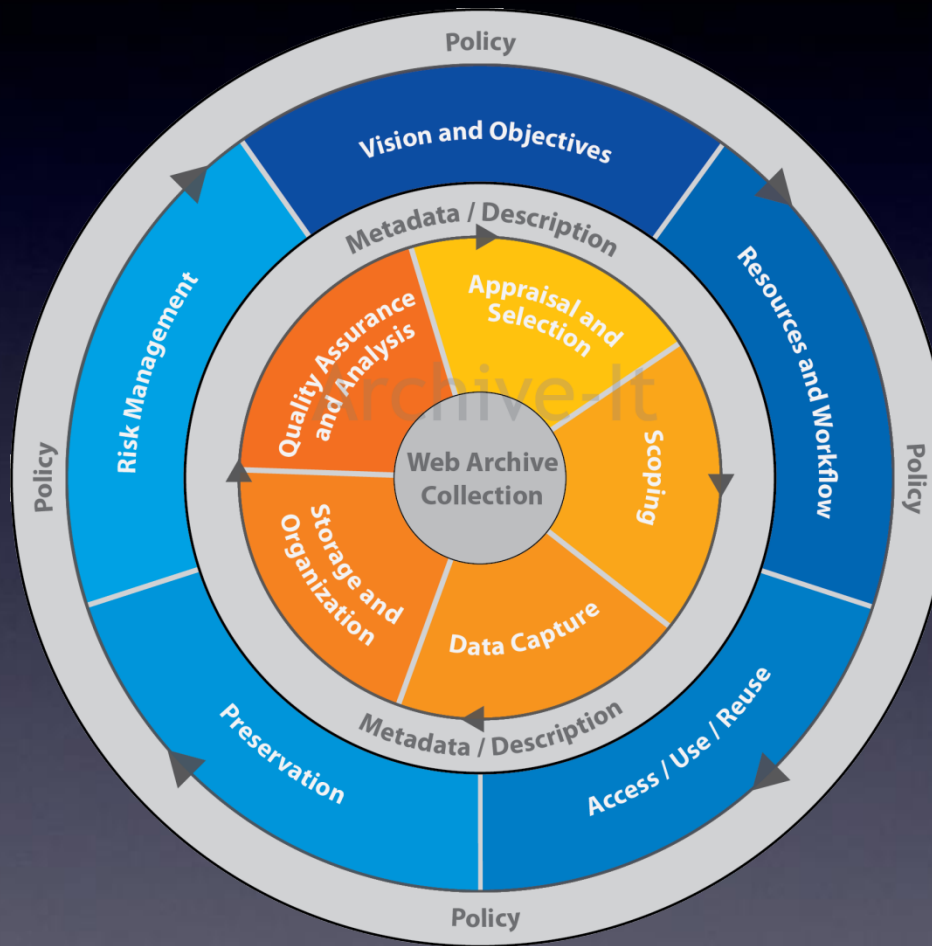
- [Crisis in Darfur, Sudan, Web Archive, 2006](#)
- [Indian General Elections 2009 Web Archive](#)
- [Indonesian General Elections 2009 Web Archive](#)
- [Iraq War 2003 Web Archive](#)
- [Law Library Legal Blawgs Web Archive](#)
- [Library of Congress Manuscript Division Archive of Organizational Web Sites](#)
- [Papal Transition 2005 Web Archive](#)
- [September 11, 2001 Web Archive](#)
- [Single Sites Web Archive](#)
- [United States 107th Congress Web Archive](#)
- [United States 108th Congress Web Archive](#)
- [United States Election 2000 Web Archive](#)
- [United States Election 2002 Web Archive](#)
- [United States Election 2004 Web Archive](#)
- [United States Election 2006 Web Archive](#)
- [United States Election 2008 Web Archive](#)
- [Visual Image Web Sites Archive](#)



The Library of Congress Web Archives (LCWA) is composed of collections of archived web sites selected by subject specialists to represent web-based information on a designated topic. It is part of a continuing effort by the Library to evaluate, select, collect, catalog, provide access to, and preserve digital materials for future generations of researchers. The early development project for Web archives was called MINERVA.

### [LC Web Archives](#)

# Web Archiving Life Cycle Model



"Web Archiving Life Cycle Model" by M. Bragg, K. Hanna, et al. (2013). Reproduced with permission.

# Web Archiving Life Cycle Model

## Program Elements

- Vision and Objectives
- Resources and Workflow
- Access / Use / Reuse
- Preservation
- Risk Management

## Workflow Elements

- Appraisal and Selection
- Scoping
- Data Capture
- Storage and Organization
- Quality Assurance and Analysis

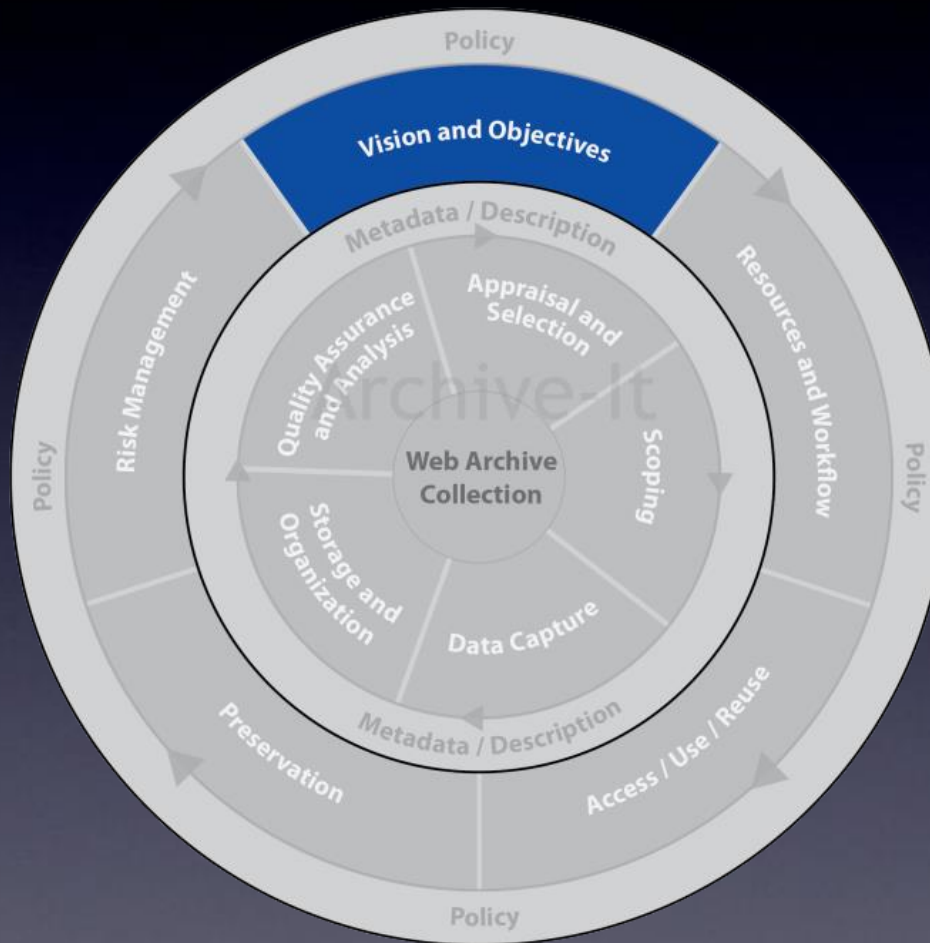


Web Archiving

# PROGRAM ELEMENTS



# Vision and Objectives



# web archiving program vision



**ePADD Discovery Module**





# SUL mission

*“The Stanford University Libraries (SUL) is more than a cluster of libraries; it connects people with information by **providing diverse resources and services** to the academic community.”*

SUL: [“About The Stanford University Libraries”](#)

*“Stanford University Libraries...develops and implements resources and services...that **support research and instruction.**”*

SUL: [“SULAIR Brief Guide”](#)



SUL: [“Stanford University Libraries on Vimeo”](#)

# DLSS mission

*“DLSS is the **information technology production** arm of the Stanford Libraries; it serves as the **digitization, digital preservation and access systems** provider for SUL; and it is the **research and development** unit for new technologies, standards and methodologies related to library systems.”*

SUL: [“SULAIR Digital Library Systems and Services \(DLSS\)”](#)



SUL: [“New Images of Rare Books and Digitization Devices”](#)

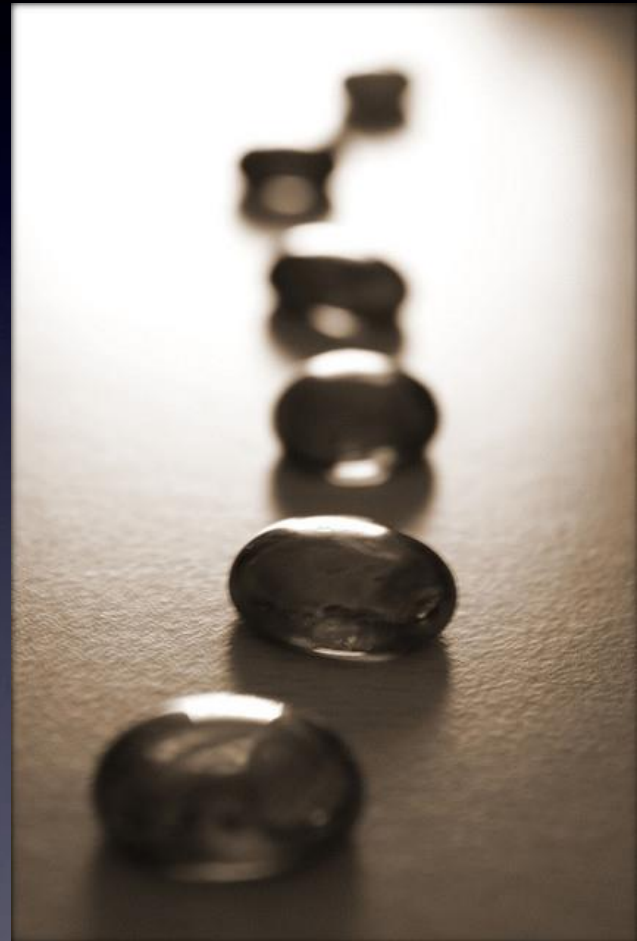
# proposed program mission

*“The web archiving program will provide capabilities for the acquisition, preservation, and dissemination of resources that are increasingly and, often, exclusively accessible via the web that are necessary to support University research, instruction, and other purposes.”*



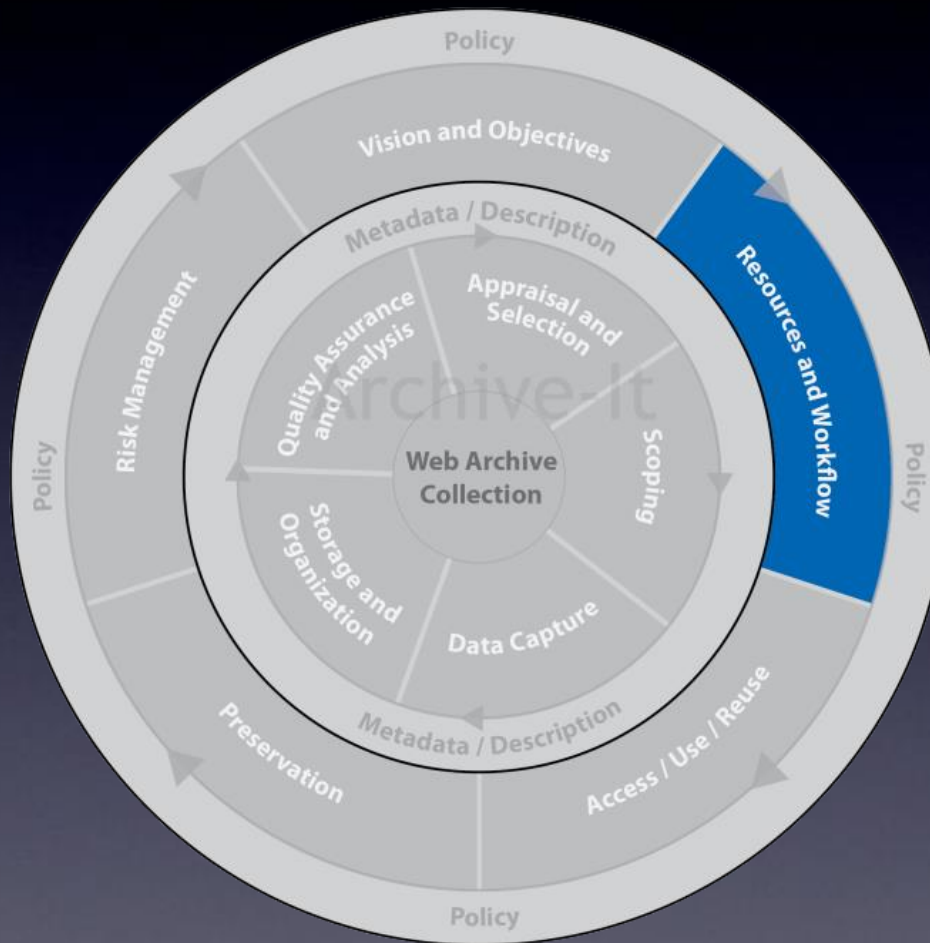
# objectives

- build infrastructure
- develop expertise
- create research collections
- archive records and deprecated content
- mirror government documents



[“Objective”](#) by Flickr user [Pedro J. Ferreira](#) under [CC BY-NC-ND 2.0](#)

# Resources and Workflow



# cost modeling



"dollar butterfly (2)" by Flickr user [eikosi](#) under [CC BY-SA 2.0](#)



# staffing

- service manager
- crawl engineer
- curators
- system administrators
- software engineers
- technical services
- legal counsel



"Digitizing Mark Adams cartoons" by Flickr user [suldpq](#) under [CC BY-NC-SA 2.0](#)

# infrastructure



# readily workflow-able

- collection management
- site nomination
- permissions tracking
- crawl scheduling
- data capture
- quality assurance

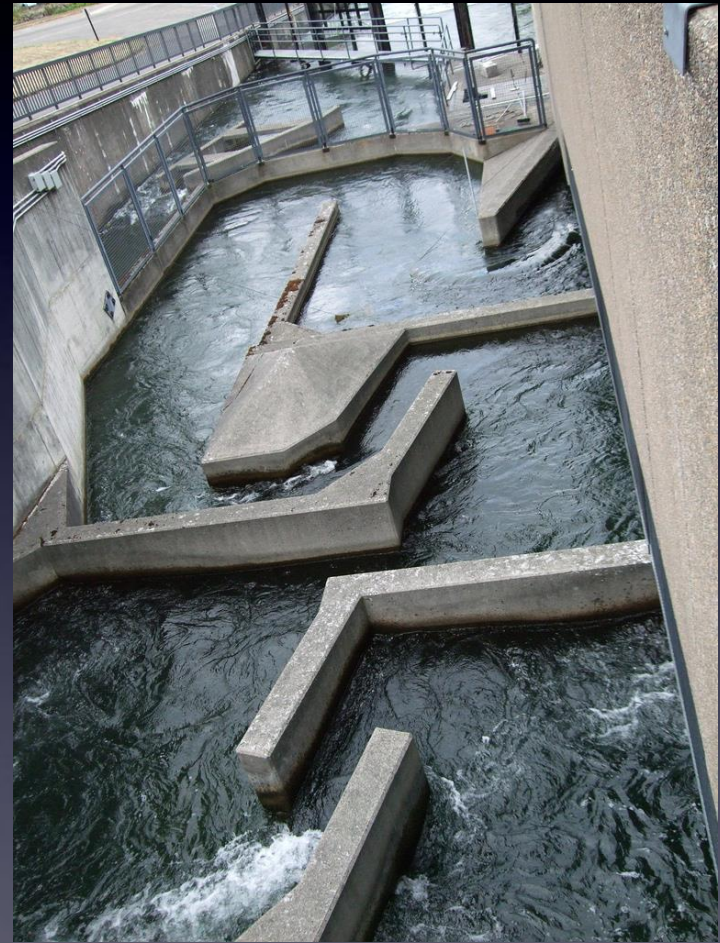


["Web Curator Tool User Manual Version 1.5.2"](#)



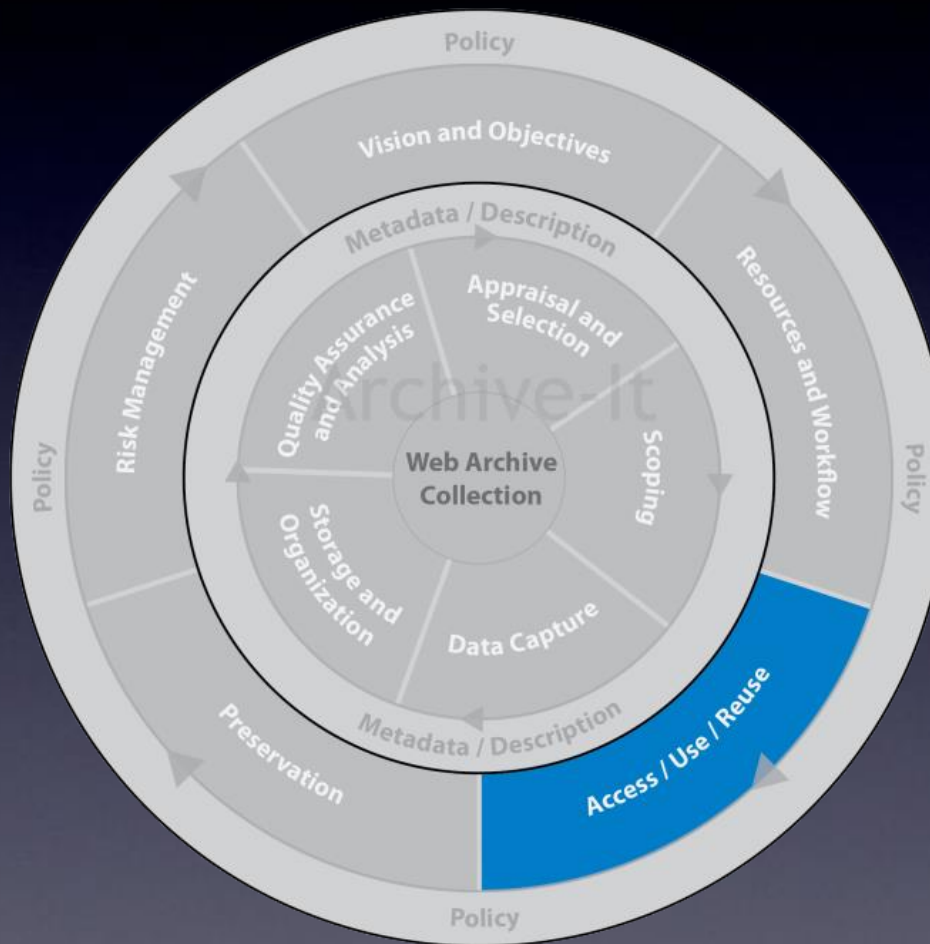
# workflow challenges

- test crawling
- automated QA
- AIP/DIP generation
- SDR ingest
- indexing
- enabling access
- tools testing



[“Salmon Ladder at Bonneville Dam”](#) by Flickr user [Serolynne](#) under [CC BY-NC-ND 2.0](#)

# Access / Use / Reuse



# access policy

- dark archive
- data redistribution
- embargo
- onsite/offsite replay
- takedown requests



"DO NOT DUPLICATE" by Flickr user [Sam UL](#) under [CC BY-NC-SA 2.0](#)



# browse and API: Wayback

INTERNET ARCHIVE  
**WayBack Machine**

<http://library.stanford.edu/> has been crawled 460 times going all the way back to [January 11, 1998](#).  
A crawl can be a duplicate of the last one. It happens about 25% of the time across 420,000,000 websites. [FAQ](#)

The image shows the Wayback Machine interface for the URL <http://library.stanford.edu/>. At the top, there is a search bar with the URL and a 'Go Wayback!' button. Below the search bar, a text box states that the URL has been crawled 460 times, going back to January 11, 1998, and that a crawl can be a duplicate of the last one, happening about 25% of the time across 420,000,000 websites. An FAQ link is provided. The main part of the interface is a calendar and a bar chart. The bar chart at the top shows the frequency of crawls from 1996 to 2013, with a yellow highlight on 2013. Below the chart is a calendar grid for the years 1996 through 2013. The calendar shows the days of the month for each year, with some dates highlighted in blue, indicating successful crawls. The highlighted dates are: 1998 (Jan 15, 16, 24), 2001 (Feb 10, 18), 2004 (Mar 4), 2005 (Mar 1), 2006 (Mar 2), 2007 (Mar 4), 2008 (Mar 1), 2009 (Mar 2), 2010 (Mar 1), 2011 (Mar 1), 2012 (Mar 1), and 2013 (Mar 1).


This XML file does not appear to have any style information associated with it. The document tree is shown below.

```
<wayback>
  <request>
    <startdate>19910806145620</startdate>
    <numreturned>68</numreturned>
    <type>urlquery</type>
    <enddate>20130408222459</enddate>
    <numresults>68</numresults>
    <firstreturned>0</firstreturned>
    <url>bl.uk</url>
    <resultsrequested>10000</resultsrequested>
    <resulttype>resulttypecapture</resulttype>
  </request>
  <results>
    <result>
      <compressedoffset>10813988</compressedoffset>
      <mimetype>text/html</mimetype>
    </file>
    /data/102148/31031347/WARCS/BL-31031347.warc.gz?user.name=hadoop&bogus=warc.gz
    </file>
    <redirecturl></redirecturl>
    <urlkey>bl.uk</urlkey>
    <digest>JN4RHYLNGS7X64HADIX3XHDIMYDLAAW</digest>
    <httpresponsecode>200</httpresponsecode>
    <robotflags></robotflags>
    <url>http://www.bl.uk</url>
    <capturedate>20011030000019</capturedate>
  </result>
  <result>
    <compressedoffset>769</compressedoffset>
    <mimetype>text/html</mimetype>
  </file>
  /data/102148/31031348/WARCS/BL-31031348.warc.gz?user.name=hadoop&bogus=warc.gz
  </file>
  <redirecturl></redirecturl>
  <urlkey>bl.uk</urlkey>
  <digest>KSVRQOKNUEF2GYQVENQ6RZJSDAGLXQM</digest>
  <httpresponsecode>200</httpresponsecode>
  <robotflags></robotflags>
  <url>http://www.bl.uk</url>
  <capturedate>20011113000000</capturedate>
</result>
```

UK Web Archive: "Wayback Machine"

Internet Archive: "Wayback Machine"

# many Wayback Machines



WIKIPEDIA  
The Free Encyclopedia

- Main page
- Contents
- Featured content
- Current events
- Random article
- Donate to Wikipedia
- Wikimedia Shop

Interaction

- Help
- About Wikipedia
- Community portal
- Recent changes
- Contact Wikipedia

Toolbox


Print/export

Create account Log in

ArticleTalkReadEditView historySearch

## List of Web archiving initiatives

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia




This article **uses bare URLs for citations**. Please consider adding full citations so that the article remains verifiable. Several templates and the Reflinks tool are available to assist in formatting. (Reflinks documentation) (February 2012)

This page contains a list of Web archiving initiatives worldwide. For easier reading, the information is divided in three tables: web archiving initiatives, archived data and access methods.

This Wikipedia page was originally generated from the results obtained for the research paper *A survey on web archiving initiatives*<sup>[1]</sup> published by the Portuguese Web Archive<sup>[2]</sup> team.

**Contents** [hide]

- 1 Web archiving initiatives
- 2 Archived data
- 3 Access methods
- 4 References



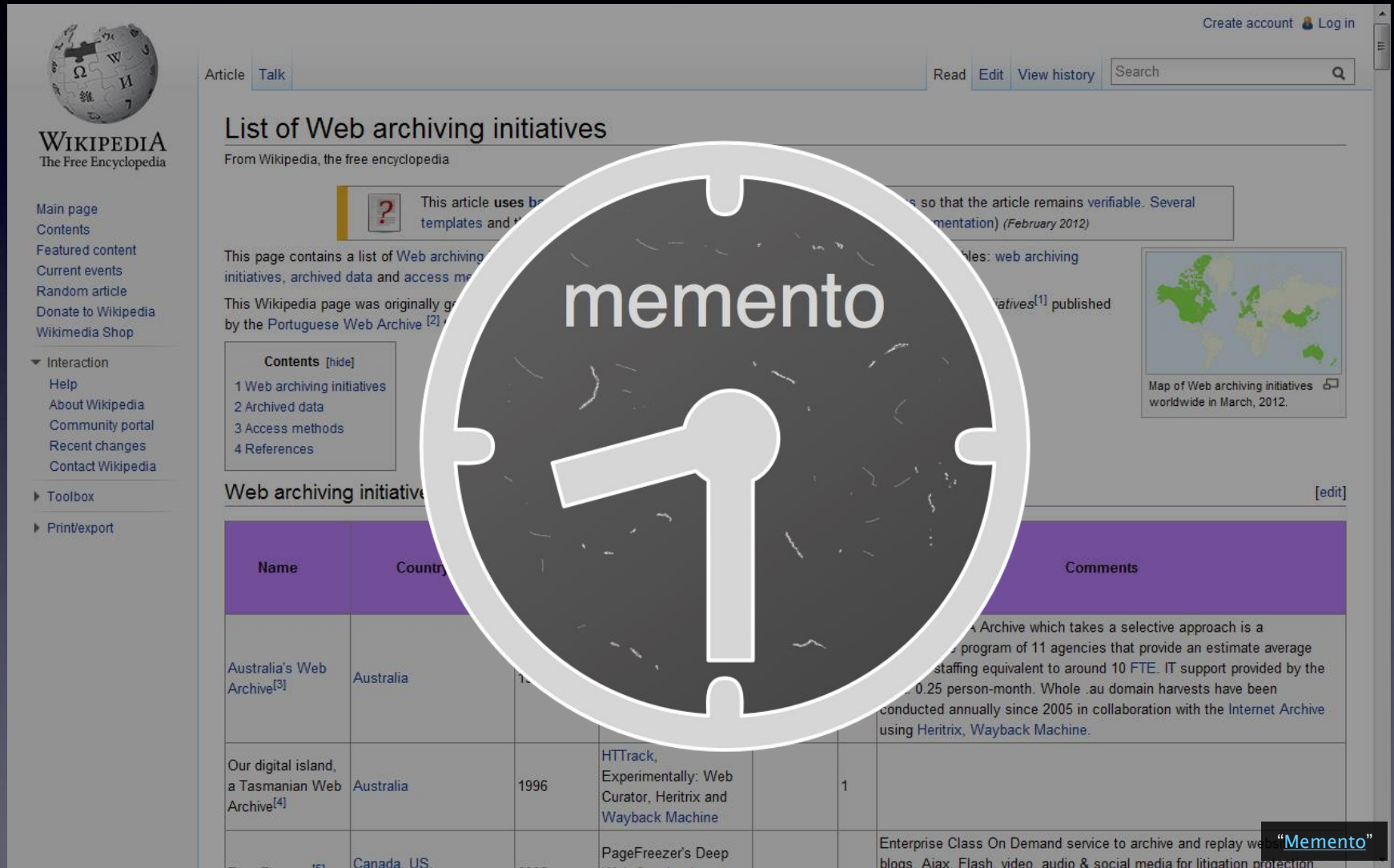
Map of Web archiving initiatives worldwide in March, 2012.

### Web archiving initiatives

Name	Country	Creation Year	Technologies	Number of Employees		Comments
				Full-time	Part-time	
Australia's Web Archive <sup>[3]</sup>	Australia	1996	PANDORA Digital Archiving System (PANDAS), NLA Trove, HTTrack.	10	>5	The PANDORA Archive which takes a selective approach is a collaborative program of 11 agencies that provide an estimate average monthly staffing equivalent to around 10 FTE. IT support provided by the NLA: 0.25 person-month. Whole .au domain harvests have been conducted annually since 2005 in collaboration with the Internet Archive using Heritrix, Wayback Machine.
Our digital island, a Tasmanian Web Archive <sup>[4]</sup>	Australia	1996	HTTrack, Experimentally: Web Curator, Heritrix and Wayback Machine		1	
	Canada, US		PageFreezer's Deep			Enterprise Class

Wikipedia: "List of Web archiving initiatives"

# discovery: Memento



The image shows a screenshot of a Wikipedia article titled "List of Web archiving initiatives". A large, semi-transparent watermark of a clock face with the word "memento" inside is centered over the page. The Wikipedia interface includes the logo, navigation links, and article content. The article text mentions that it was originally generated by the Portuguese Web Archive. A table titled "Web archiving initiative" is partially visible at the bottom, listing various web archiving projects.

**WIKIPEDIA**  
The Free Encyclopedia

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Random article  
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Wikimedia Shop

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Community portal  
Recent changes  
Contact Wikipedia

Toolbox  
Print/export

Article Talk

Read Edit View history Search

## List of Web archiving initiatives

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

This article **uses** **bot** templates and the **bot** system so that the article remains verifiable. Several (documentation) (February 2012)

This page contains a list of Web archiving initiatives, archived data and access methods.

This Wikipedia page was originally generated by the Portuguese Web Archive [2]

**Contents** [hide]

- 1 Web archiving initiatives
- 2 Archived data
- 3 Access methods
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### Web archiving initiative


Name	Country	Comments
Australia's Web Archive <sup>[3]</sup>	Australia	...
Our digital island, a Tasmanian Web Archive <sup>[4]</sup>	Australia	1996 HTTrack, Experimentally: Web Curator, Heritrix and Wayback Machine
...	Canada, US	PageFreezer's Deep Enterprise Class On Demand service to archive and replay web blobs. Ajax. Flash. video. audio & social media for litigation protection.

Map of Web archiving initiatives worldwide in March, 2012.

**"Memento"**





# discovery: SearchWorks

 STANFORD UNIVERSITY LIBRARIES

MY ACCOUNT   FEEDBACK   ASK US




[SearchWorks Help](#) | [Advanced search](#)

[Start Over](#)


 Your Search: "web archive"   
Limited to: (no limits selected)

Selected items  
(none)


< Previous | 1 – 20 of 86 | Next >









Sort by relevance    20 per page   Select 20 ☐


### Limit your results


Access 


Online (68)  
At the Library (42)


Format 


 Book (43)  
 Journal/Periodical (23)  
 Database (9)  
 Conference Proceedings (6)  
Other (4)  
 Video (3)  
 Manuscript/Archive (2)  
 Microformat (2)  
 Computer File (1)


Author 


Publication Year 


Topic 

Location 



Call Number 

Organization (as Author) 

Region 

Language 



#### 1. Web archiving


Published: 2006  
At the Library:  Green » Stacks » (No call number)  
Online: [www.springerlink.com](http://www.springerlink.com) + 2 more sources  
Format:  Book

#### 2. California State Government [electronic resource] : ca.gov web archive

**Search database:** [webarchives.cdlib.org](http://webarchives.cdlib.org)  
Subjects: Government Information: United States  
Summary: The ca.gov domain is the 3rd largest domain in the U.S. government web. A great deal of that content is published by the State of California, and represents a rich source of material for researchers, students, the general public and state agencies themselves. This archive preserves access to hundreds of state agency sites that are captured on a regular basis. State agencies utilize their websites to publish everything from press releases, agendas, minutes, events, reports and statistics. This material is especially volatile as leadership changes or as time sensitive issues are no longer on agendas or in the news. This information while not distributed in print still holds immense social and research value, which we as memory institutions have an obligation to collect and preserve. By collecting and preserving this information, the study of issues in California, the world's fourth largest economy, will be greatly enhanced. The archive is maintained by government information specialists across several UC campuses and the Stanford University Libraries with support from the California Digital Library.  
[hide summary](#)  
Corporate Author: California Digital Library.

#### 3. Archiving websites : a practical guide for information management professionals


Author/Creator: Brown, Adrian, 1969–  
Published: 2006  
At the Library:  SAL3 » Stacks » Z701.3 .W43 B76 2006  
Format:  Book




< Previous   1   2   3   4   5   Next >

SUL: "SearchWorks"

# full-text search: Solr



HOMEEXPLORELEARN MORECONTACT US

A web archiving service  
to harvest and preserve digital collections  
a service of the Internet Archive

Enter a search term on the right to search the text within the archived pages. Or for more search options, use the Advanced Search options below.

### Advanced Search

Contains **any** of:

Contains **all** of:

Exact phrase:

Not containing:

From the Host:

Results per host:

1 (default) ▾

File format:

All formats ▾

Capture date range:

## Explore All Archives

Items in the archive are listed below. Narrow your results at left, or enter a search query below to find a collecting organization, collection, site, specific URL or to search the text of archived webpages.

SearchClear

The following results were found for the term(s): **california**

- 3 Collecting Organizations were found.
- 20 Collections were found.
- 408 Sites were found.
- 139939749 result(s) for **california** within the page text.

Collecting OrganizationsCollectionsSitesSearch Page Text

Page 1 of 6,996,988 (139,939,749 Total Results)Next Page ►

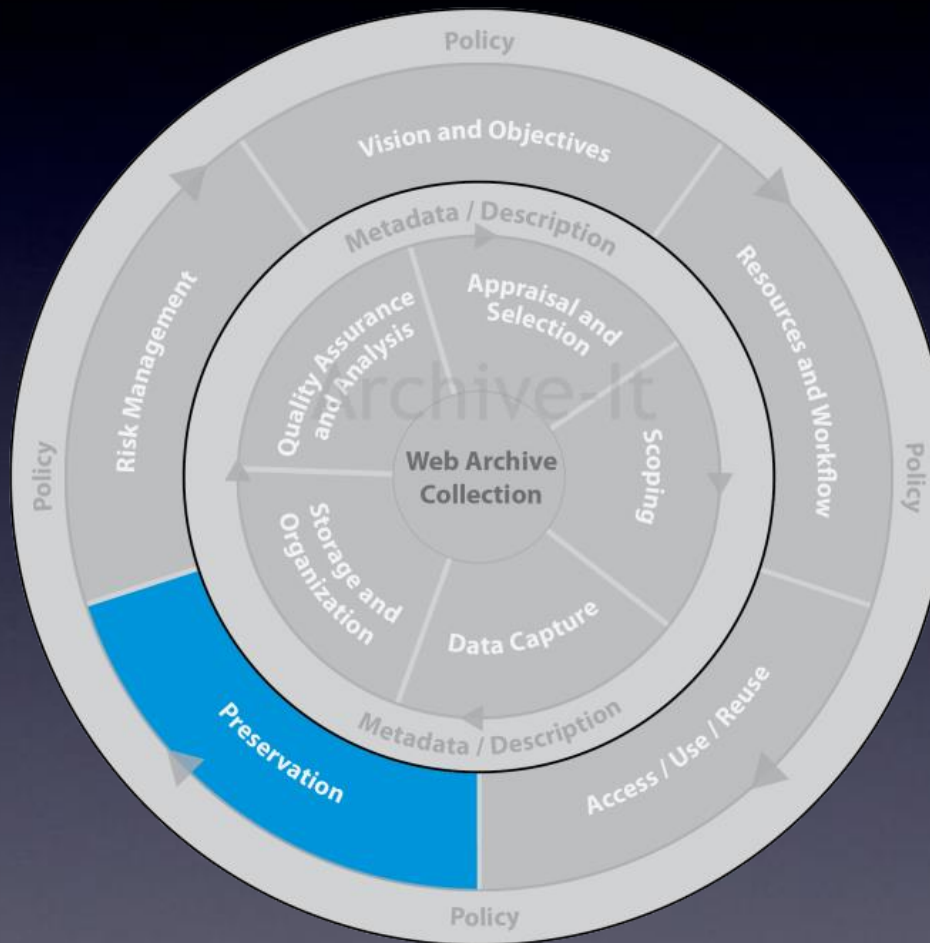
Sort By: Best Match

### California

**Collection:** Hurricane Sandy (October 2012) By Virginia Tech: Crisis, Tragedy, and Recovery Network  
**URL:** <http://wn.com/California>  
This text was captured on Oct 29, 2012 [Show All Captures](#)

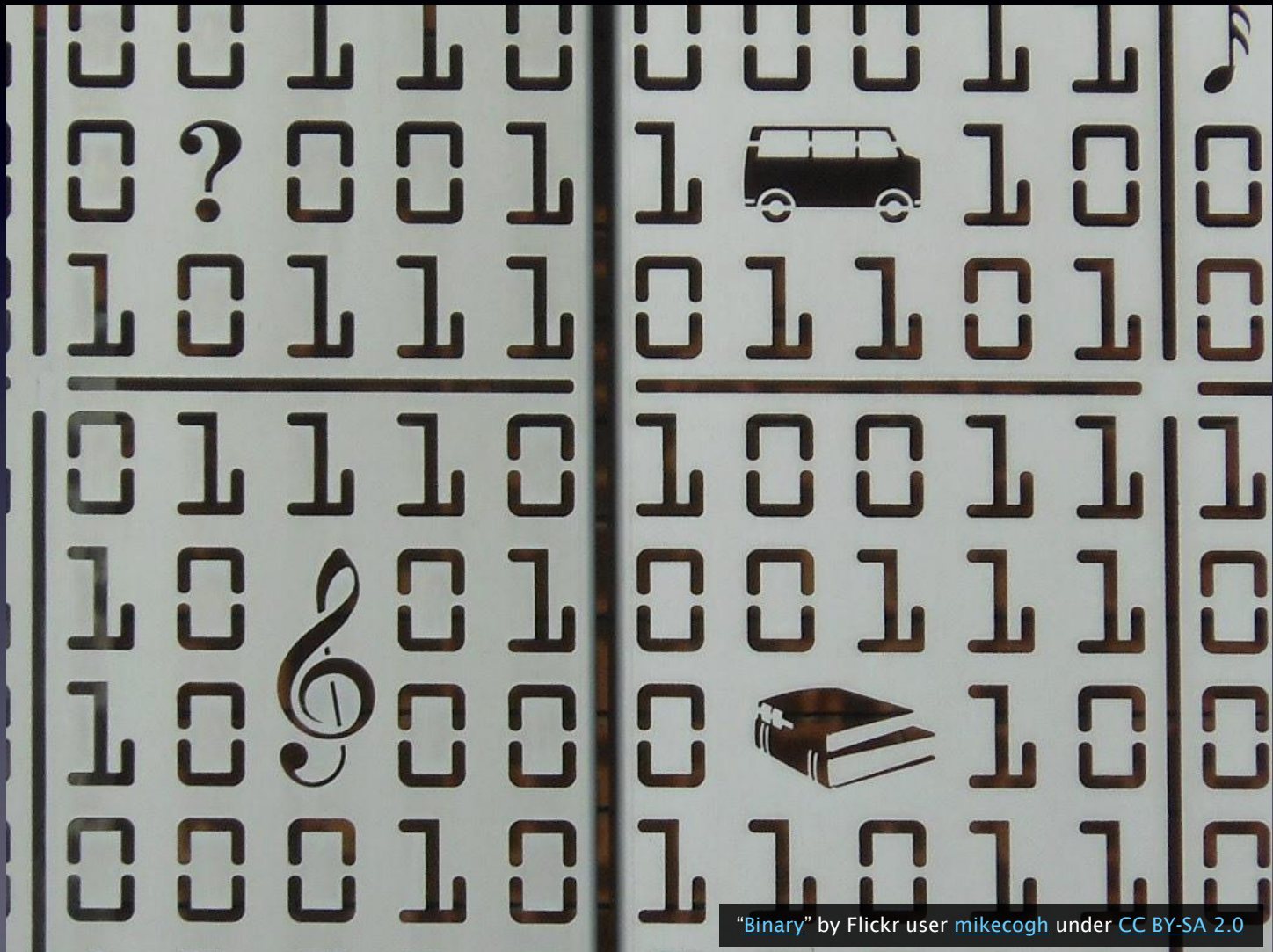
**California** Monday, 29 October 2012 Arabic Bengali Bulgarian Chinese Dutch English Finnish French... Spanish Tagalog Tamil Telugu Urdu Visayan upload Login Edit Wn.com/**california**  
**California** Tweet sms... Results Shopping Travel Booking **California** The Holidays Katy Perry Snoop Dogg Related News Top Headlines French German Hindi Indonesian Italian Persian Portuguese Russian Spanish **California california** ... Adaptive radiation Alabama Alaska Alien (law) Alta **California** Amadis de Gaula Amargosa vole Amazons... American philosophy American Revolution American Samoa Americans Amtrak **California** Anaheim Ducks Anaheim, **California** ... **Archive-It: "Explore All Archives"**  
Antelope Valley Anti-Americanism Appalachia Arbutus Arcata, **California** ... Azalea Backwater Basin

# Preservation





# bit preservation



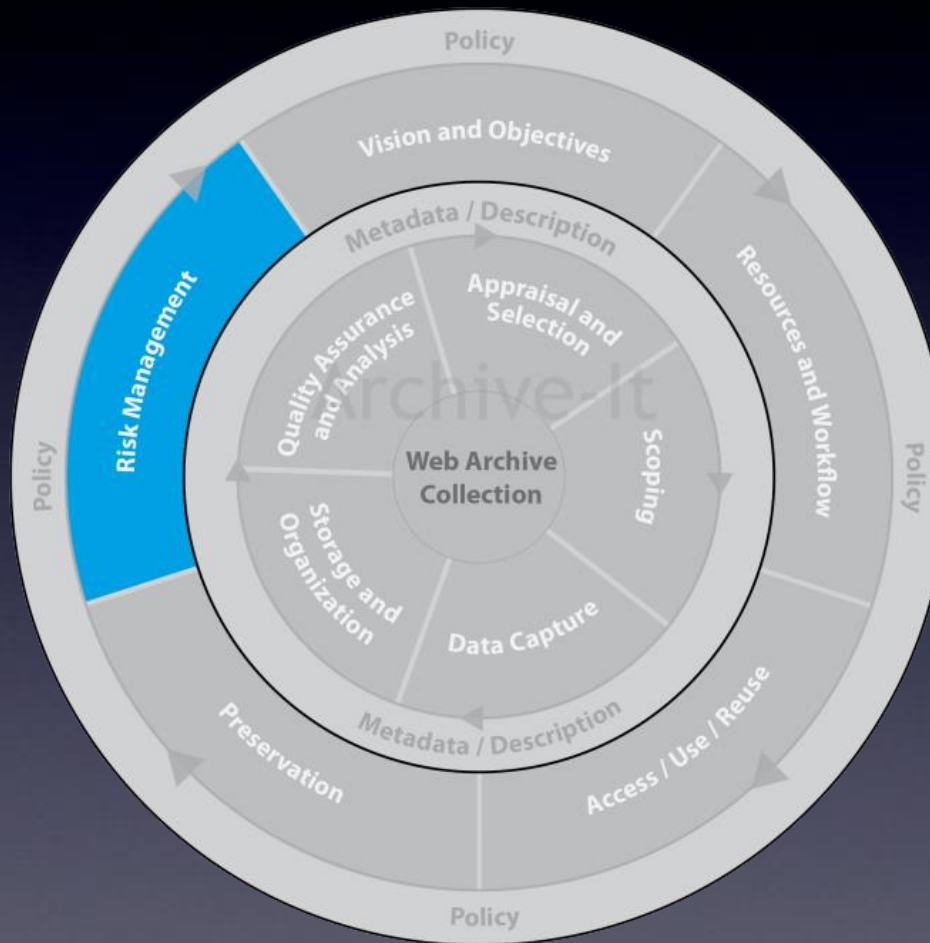
# preservation engineering



"Máquina de Rube Goldberg en la base del Alinghi" by Flickr user [freshwater2006](#) under [CC BY-NC 2.0](#)



# Risk Management





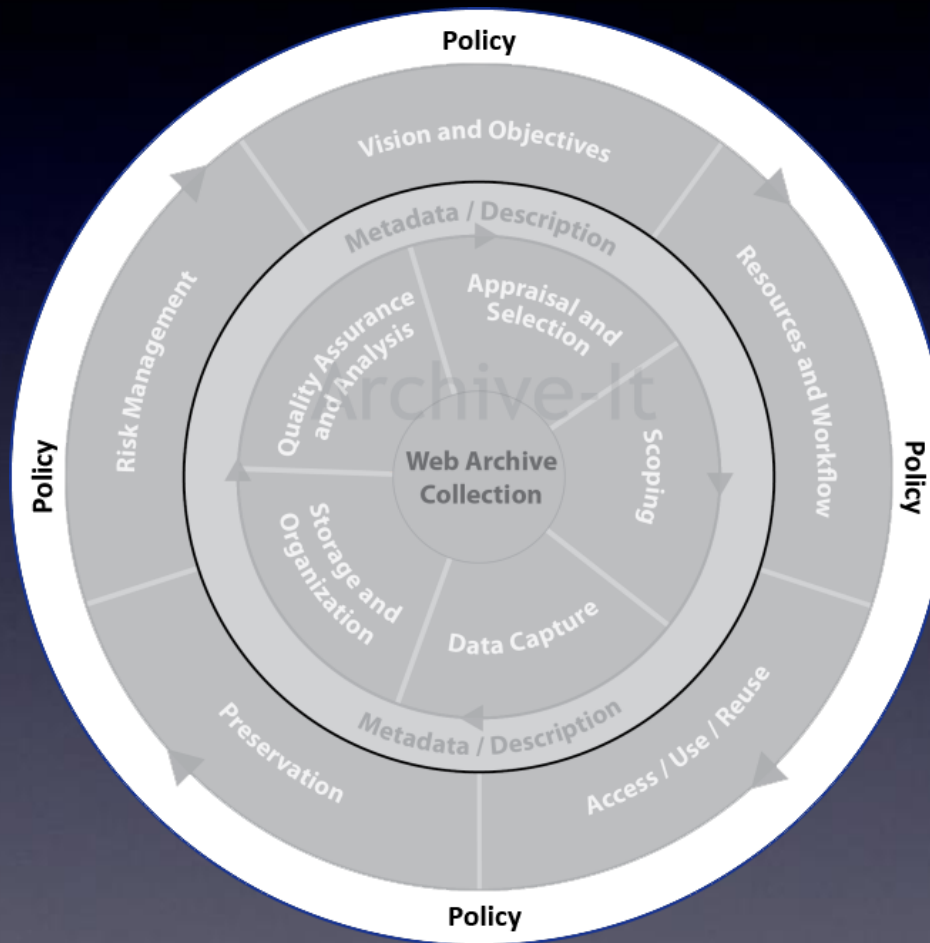
# Risk Management

- “appified” web
- copyright
- ephemeral web
- financial sustainability
- fostering use



“Zombie Awareness - Extinguisher” by Flickr user [Spiffy0777](#) under [CC BY-NC-SA 2.0](#)

# Policy



# copyright

- [§ 108](#) (library exceptions)
- fair use
- notification vs. permission
- opt-out / takedown
- robots.txt
- third-party sites
- exceptions?



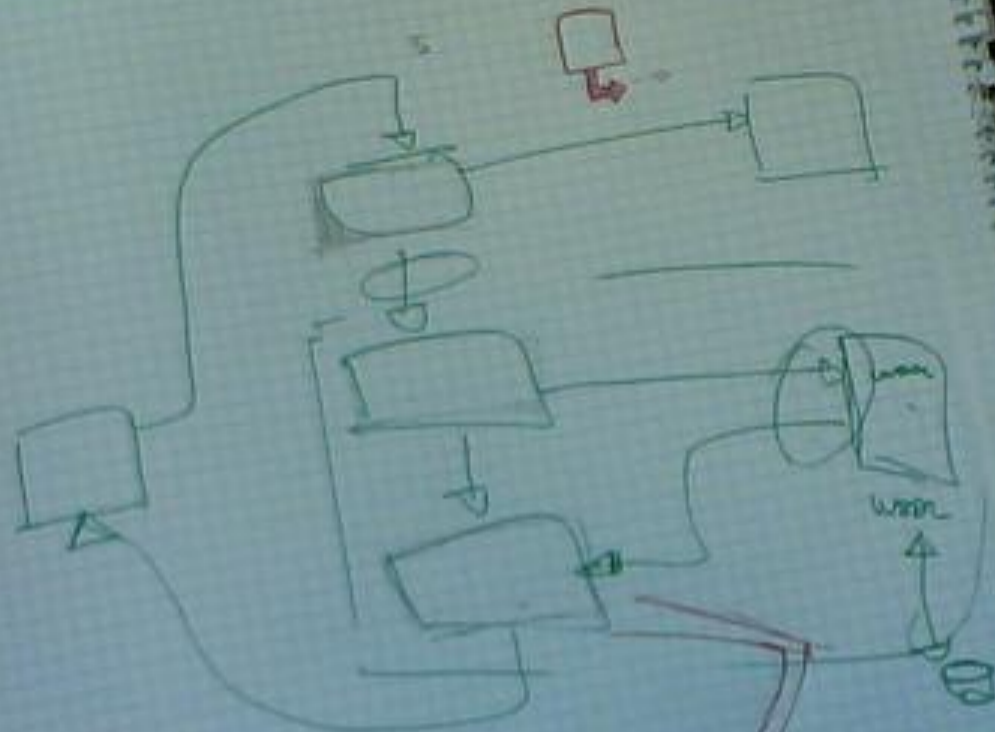
[“Noria con Copyrights”](#) by Flickr user [Alex Novoa](#) under [CC BY-NC-ND 2.0](#)



# collection development



"leaf-cutter ants" by Flickr user [Vilskogen](#) under CC BY-NC-SA 2.0

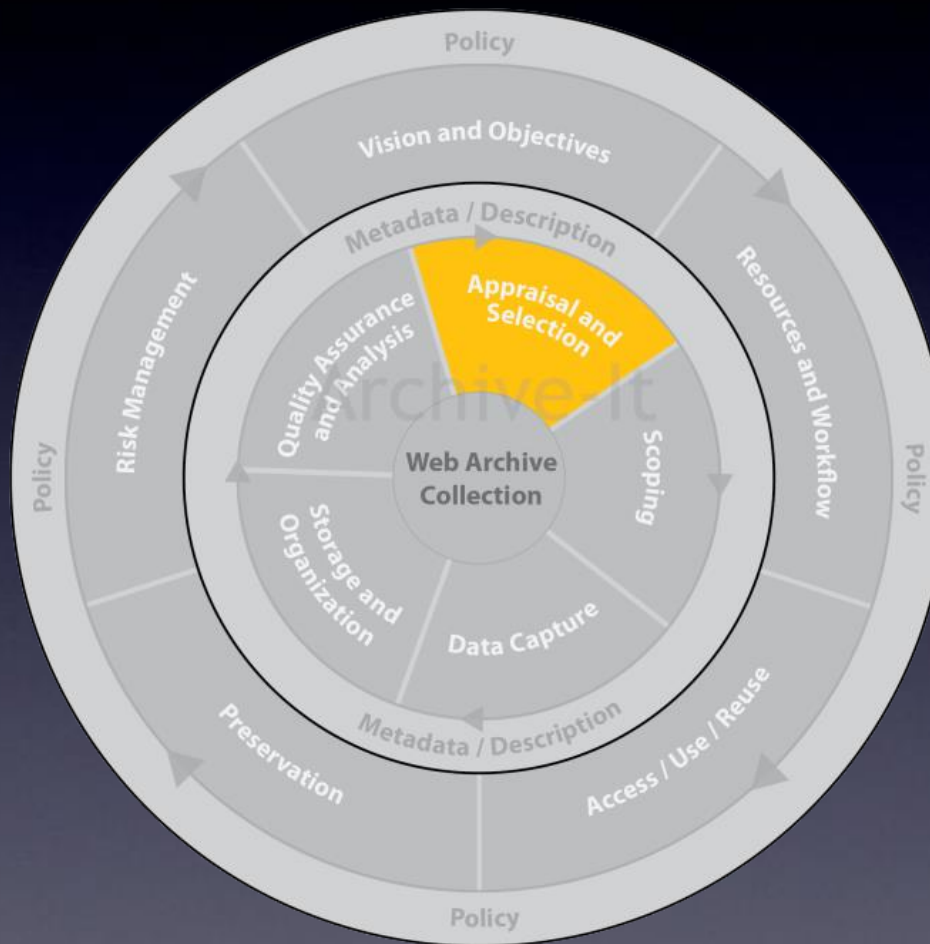


Web Archiving

# WORKFLOW ELEMENTS



# Appraisal and Selection





# informing selection

- value
- risk
- size
- extent to which archived



"Fruit market-Barcelona" by Flickr user [Marcel Theisen](#) under [CC BY-NC-SA 2.0](#)

# TwitterVane

TwitterVane

Crowd sourcing for Web Archiving

Home | About

CollectionsReportsStreamed TweetsHelp

Welcome

Selection of web archive is a manual process that relies upon people to select quality sites and nominate or submit them to web archives for inclusion. Past (national and/or international) efforts to automate selection have either failed to convince staff that automation was identifying quality resources, or have focused on providing an interface for selectors to submit sites rather than carry out the selection per se. Selection has thus remained, for most institutions, an element of the workflow wholly dependent on contributions from externals. The number of selectors providing sites is typically small and their contributions are inevitably subjective. The resulting collections, whilst immensely valuable, are therefore mostly representative of the expertly selected sites and do not fully represent the sites frequently used in a more social setting.

Crowd sourcing is an opportunity to develop a new approach to this problem. It taps into the growth of social networks to outsource tasks typically performed by an employee or contractor, to an undefined, large group of people or community (a "crowd") (Wikipedia, 2011). It is a particularly attractive option in the current economic climate, where we are all being asked to 'do more with less'. A number of cultural heritage institutions and/or projects have already begun to leverage the power of the crowd for digitised collections, including the National Library of Australia (through Trove), the Transcribe Bentham project at ULCC, and the National Library of Finland (through the DigitalKoot program). No such projects have yet been launched for web archives.

This project will develop an automated approach to selection for web archiving based on the principles of crowd sourcing. It has been awarded partial funding from the International Internet Preservation Consortium and supports the forthcoming web archiving strategy by increasing the number of selections and automating the selection process.

Links

[Twitter API](#)

[UK Web Archive](#)

Sponsors

[IIPC](#)

Home

UK Web Archive: "TwitterVane"

# Wikipedia Live Monitor

## Wikipedia Live Monitor

[Read the paper](#) ⚙ Settings

### Articles Edited Right Now:

### Merging Right Now:

None yet.  
Monitoring...

### Article Clusters Repeatedly Edited In Short Intervals:

None yet.  
Monitoring...


### Breaking News Candidate Article Clusters Right Now:

None yet.  
Monitoring...

Proudly Developed In Europe By [Thomas Steiner \(tomac@google.com\)](mailto:tomac@google.com)  
It's [Open Source](#) and [Apache 2.0](#) Licensed ([Fork This Project On GitHub](#))



# Wikipedia articles




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The Free Encyclopedia

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## List of think tanks in the United States

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

This is a list of **think tanks** in the **United States**.

*This is an **incomplete list**, which may never be able to satisfy particular standards for completeness. You can help by expanding it with reliably sourced entries.*

A–M [edit]

<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Acton Institute</li><li>Alexis de Tocqueville Institution</li><li>Allegheny Institute for Public Policy</li><li>American Action Forum</li><li>American Civil Rights Union</li><li><b>American Consumer Institute</b></li><li>American Enterprise Institute</li><li>American Foreign Policy Council</li><li>American Institute for Economic Research</li><li>American–Iranian Council</li><li>American Israel Public Affairs Committee</li><li>American Security Council Foundation</li><li>Americans for the Arts</li><li>Analysis Group</li><li>Askew Institute on Politics and Society</li><li>Aspen Institute</li><li>Atlantic Council</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Council on Foreign Relations</li><li>Council on Hemispheric Affairs</li><li>Demos</li><li>Discovery Institute</li><li>Drum Major Institute</li><li>EastWest Institute</li><li>Economic Opportunity Institute</li><li>Economic Policy Institute</li><li><b>Economic Research Institute</b></li><li>Employment Policies Institute</li><li>Freund Scholarly Research Group</li><li>Foreign Policy Research Institute</li><li>Foundation for Economic Education</li><li>Foundation for Excellence in Education</li><li>Foundation for Rational Economics and Education</li><li>Fusion Energy Foundation</li><li>Future of <b>Wikipedia: "List of think tanks in the United States"</b></li><li>General Electric EdgeLab</li></ul>
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# UNT Nomination Tool

**Nomination Tool**[Help](#)

[Home](#) [About This Tool](#)

☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆

**Active Projects**  
End of Term 2012 - Bulk Lists  
Papal Transition 2013

**Past Projects**  
Election 2012 Collaborative Web Archive Collection  
End of Term Presidential Harvest 2008  
End of Term Presidential Harvest 2012  
Gulf Oil Spill  
Olympics 2010  
Olympics 2012  
Paralympics 2012  
Resignation of Gretchen Bataille  
Václav Havel

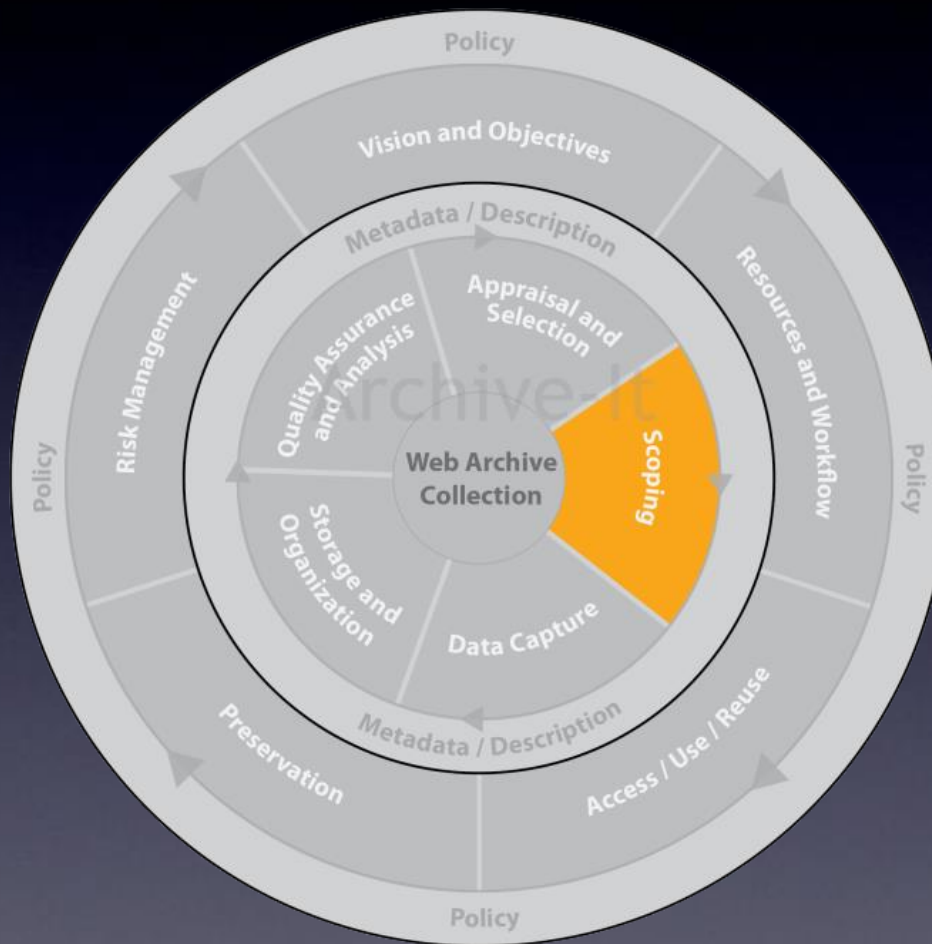
☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆

**Request a Project**  
If you would like to start a Nomination project, please send an email to [lauren.ko@unt.edu](mailto:lauren.ko@unt.edu) to initiate the setup process.

Hosted by The University of North Texas Libraries  
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[Policies: UNT Web Accessibility Policy](#) | [AA/E/OCADA](#) | [Privacy Statement](#) | [Disclaimer](#)

University of North Texas Libraries: "Nomination Tool"

# Scoping



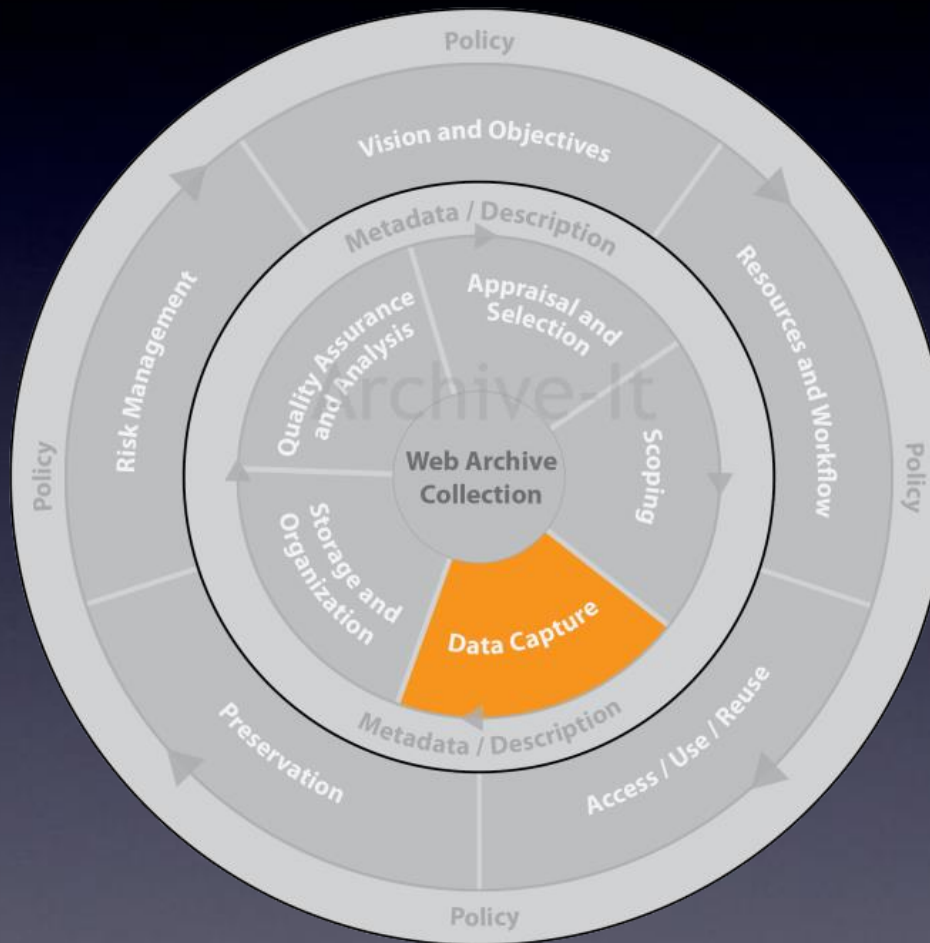


# the purpose of scoping

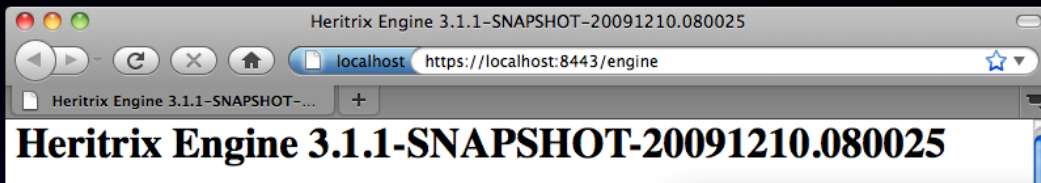


"More god?" by Flickr user [one two one three](#) under [CC BY-NC-SA 2.0](#)

# Data Capture



# Heritrix



**Memory:** 14695 KiB used; 82496 KiB current heap; 258048 KiB max heap

**Jobs Directory:** [/Users/hstern/Downloads/t/heritrix-3.1.1-SNAPSHOT/jobs](#)

## Job Directories (2) [rescan](#)

- [mynewjob](#) 0 launches  
./jobs/mynewjob/crawler-beans.xml
- [profile-defaults](#) (profile) 0 launches  
./jobs/profile-defaults/profile-crawler-beans.xml

## Add Job Directory

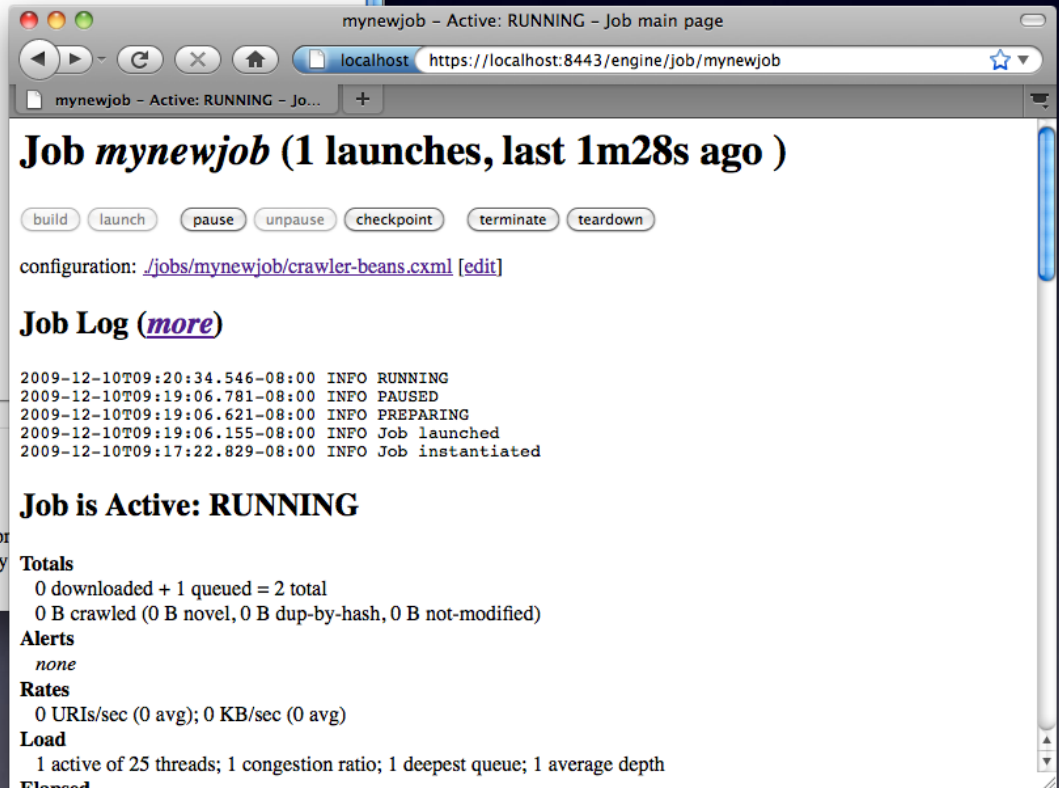
Create new job directory with recommended starting configuration

**Path:** [/Users/hstern/Downloads/t/heritrix-3.1.1-SNAPSHOT/jobs/](#)

Specify a path to a pre-existing job directory

**Path:**  [add](#)

You may also compose or copy a valid job directory into the main jobs directory button above to make it appear in this interface. Or, use the 'copy' functionality page.

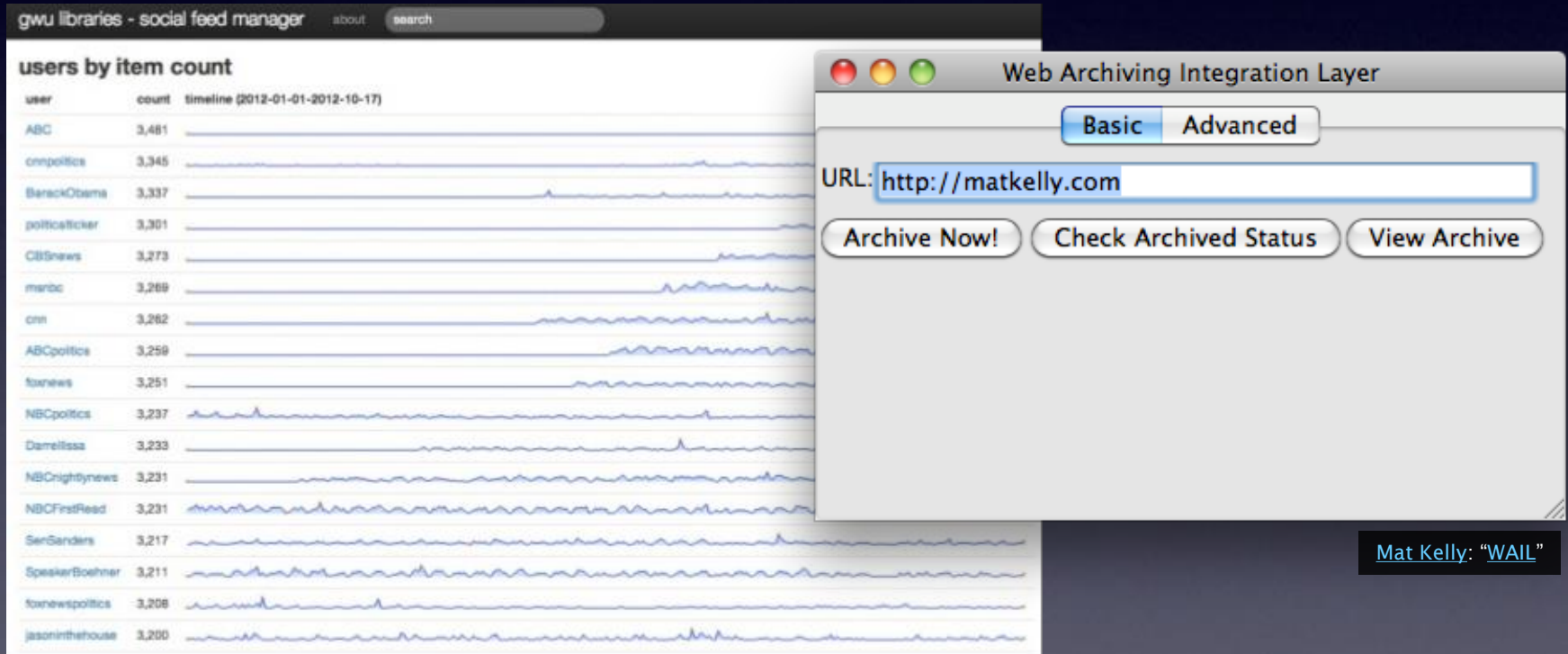




# other data capture tools

```
src/wget "http://www.archiveteam.org/" --mirror --warc-file="at"
```

Archive Team: “Wget with WARC output”



Mat Kelly: “WAIL”

Dan Chudnov and Laura Wrubel: “social feed manager”

# the elusive web



"Light Writing - Spider Web" by Flickr user [forcefeed:swede](#) under [CC BY-ND 2.0](#)

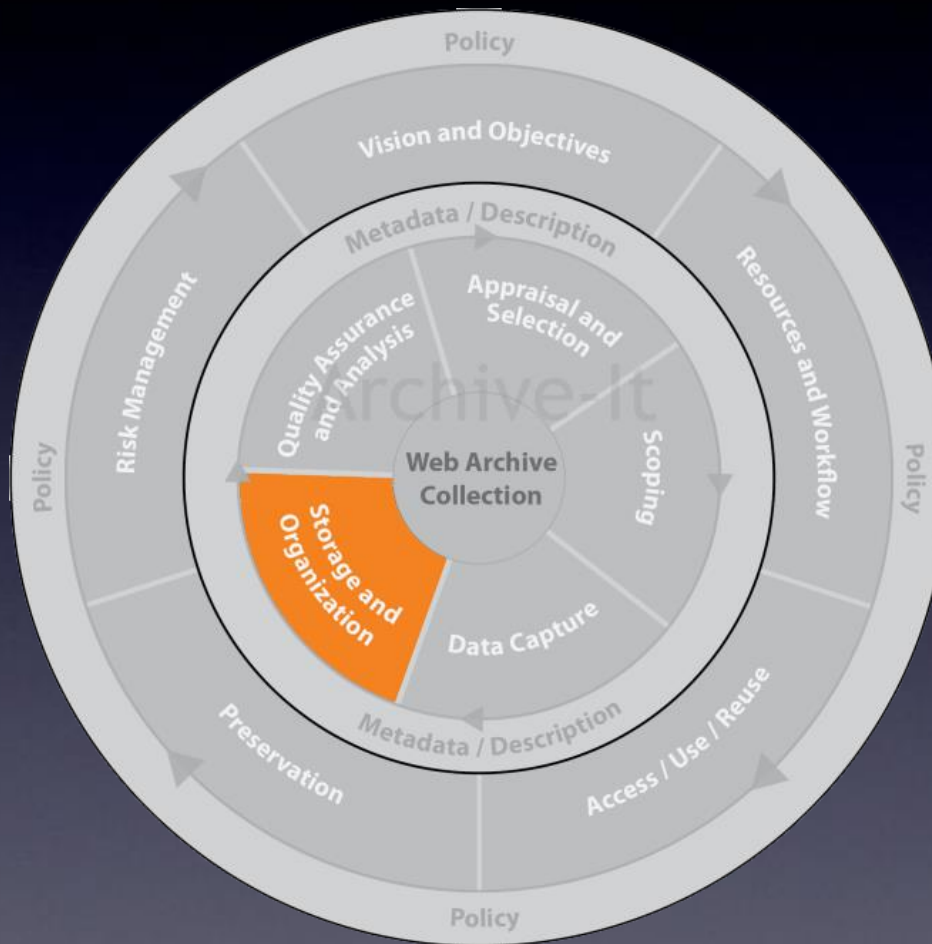
# scale



"chutes and ladders" by Flickr user [reallyboring](#) under CC BY-NC-SA 2.0



# Storage and Organization

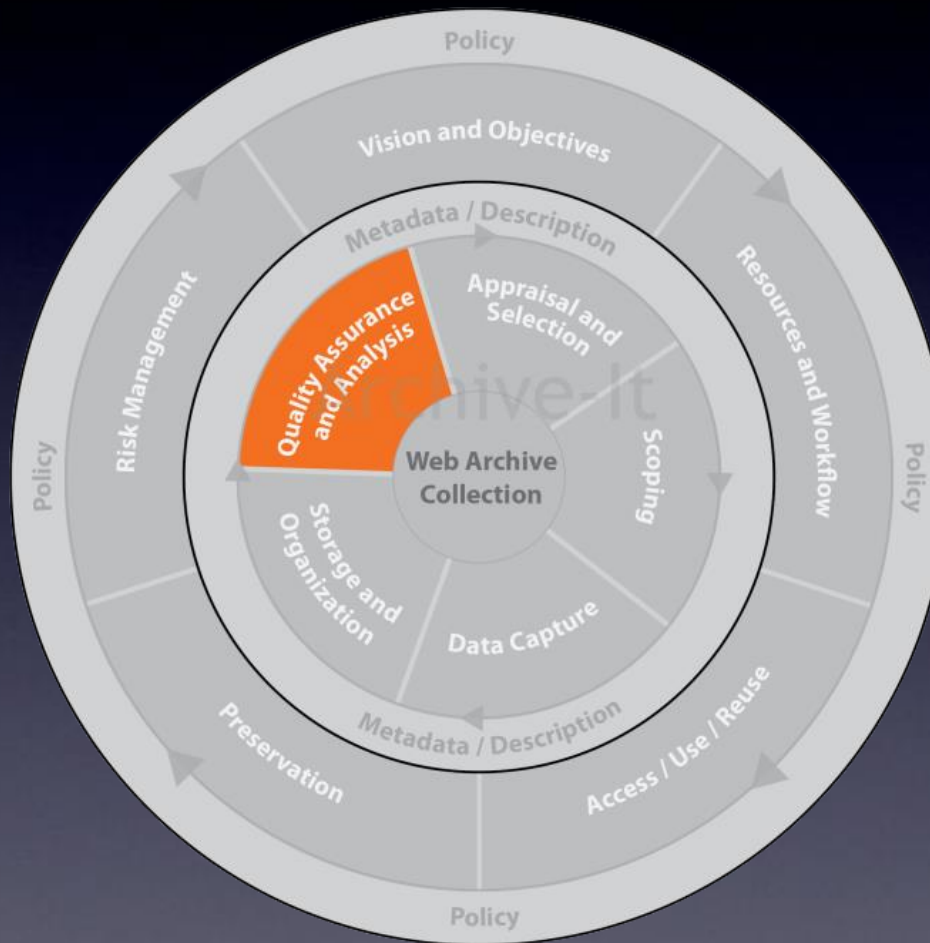


# packages and their contents



"lots and lots and lots of boxes" by Flickr user [Toastwife](#) under [CC BY-NC-SA 2.0](#)

# Quality Assurance and Analysis





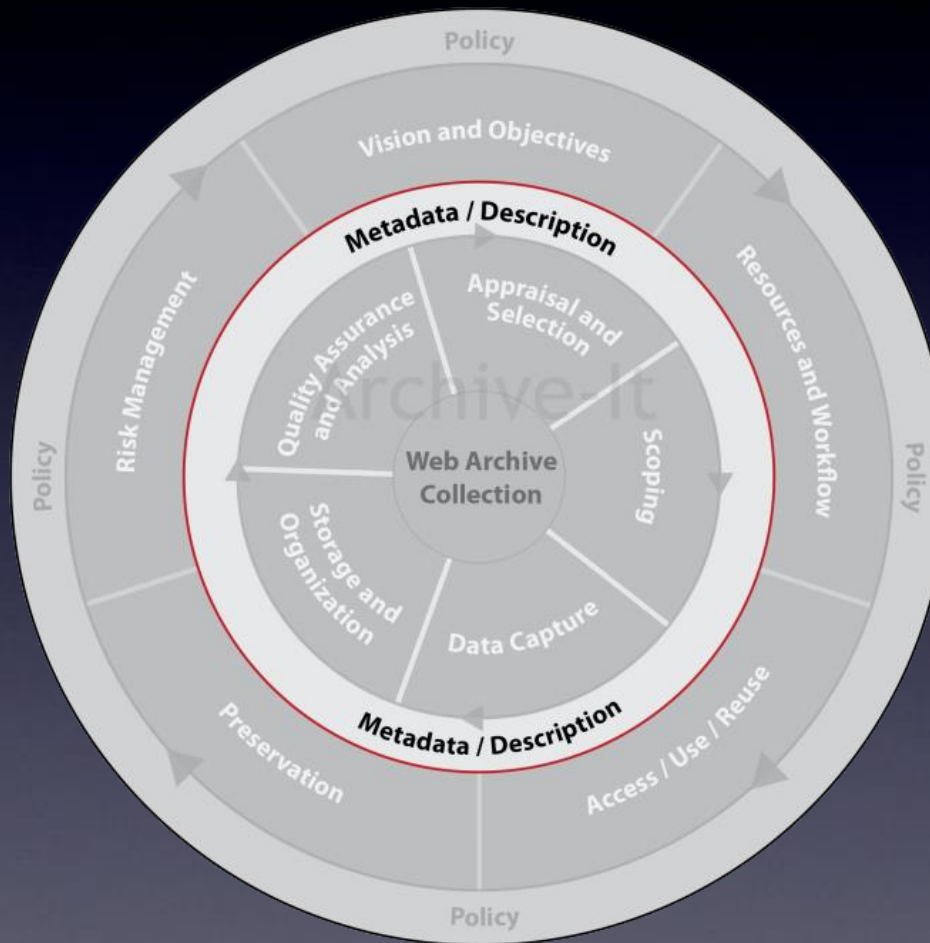
# QA before, after, during



"Check" by Flickr user [ex.libris](#) under [CC BY-NC-ND 2.0](#)




# Metadata / Description



# Metadata / Description



"Hello! My URL Is..." by Flickr user [vasta](#) under [CC BY-NC-ND 2.0](#)

A wide-angle photograph of a beach at low tide. In the foreground, a man in a dark t-shirt and blue jeans stands with his back to the camera, looking out over a vast, flat expanse of wet sand. A large, circular, slightly raised sand pattern, resembling a donut, is visible in the middle ground. In the distance, several other people are scattered across the beach, and a line of low hills or mountains is visible under a pale, overcast sky.

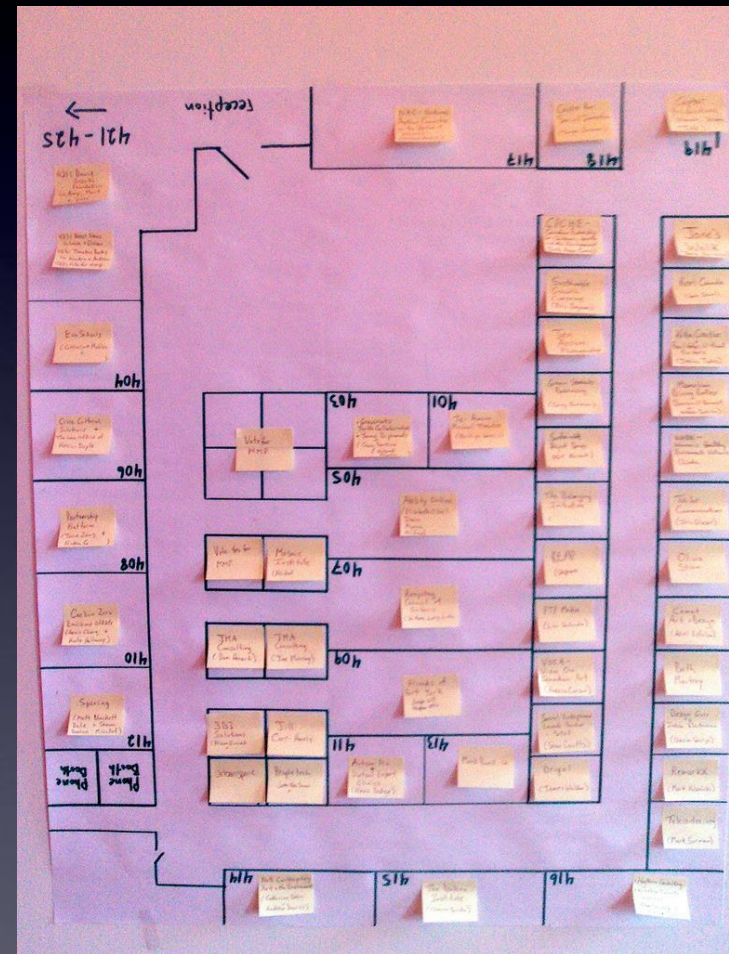
Considerations

# BEYOND THE MODEL



# other program requirements

- marketing/outreach
- performance metrics
- service level definitions
- service roadmap
- training
- user documentation



"Sticky notes" by Flickr user [Kris Krug](#) under [CC BY-SA 2.0](#)

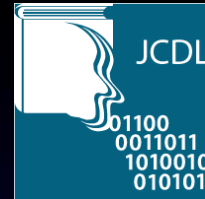
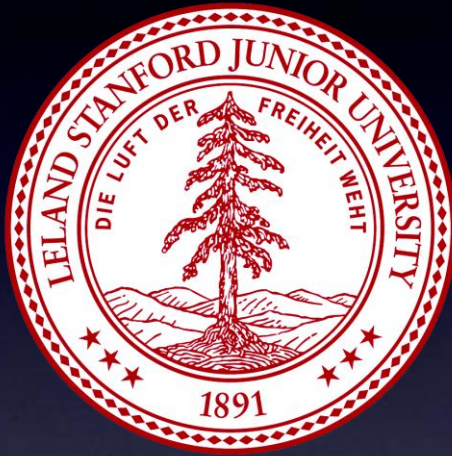
# incorporating existing projects

- plan capacity
- normalize data
- ingest into SDR
- seek permissions
- process
- catalog
- enable access



"Geckos" by Flickr user [smashz](#) under [CC BY-NC-ND 2.0](#)

# community engagement



INTERNATIONAL  
INTERNET  
PRESERVATION  
CONSORTIUM





# the web changes

STANFORD  
UNIVERSITY



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- ▶ [Course Catalog, Time Schedule](#)

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Internet Archive: "Wayback Machine"



Nicholas Taylor  
[@nullhandle](#)